

# Leap In Transposase Platform


*It's what you paste ...*

**FESTIVAL OF  
BIOLOGICS**

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# Transposase – Transposon: all you need to know

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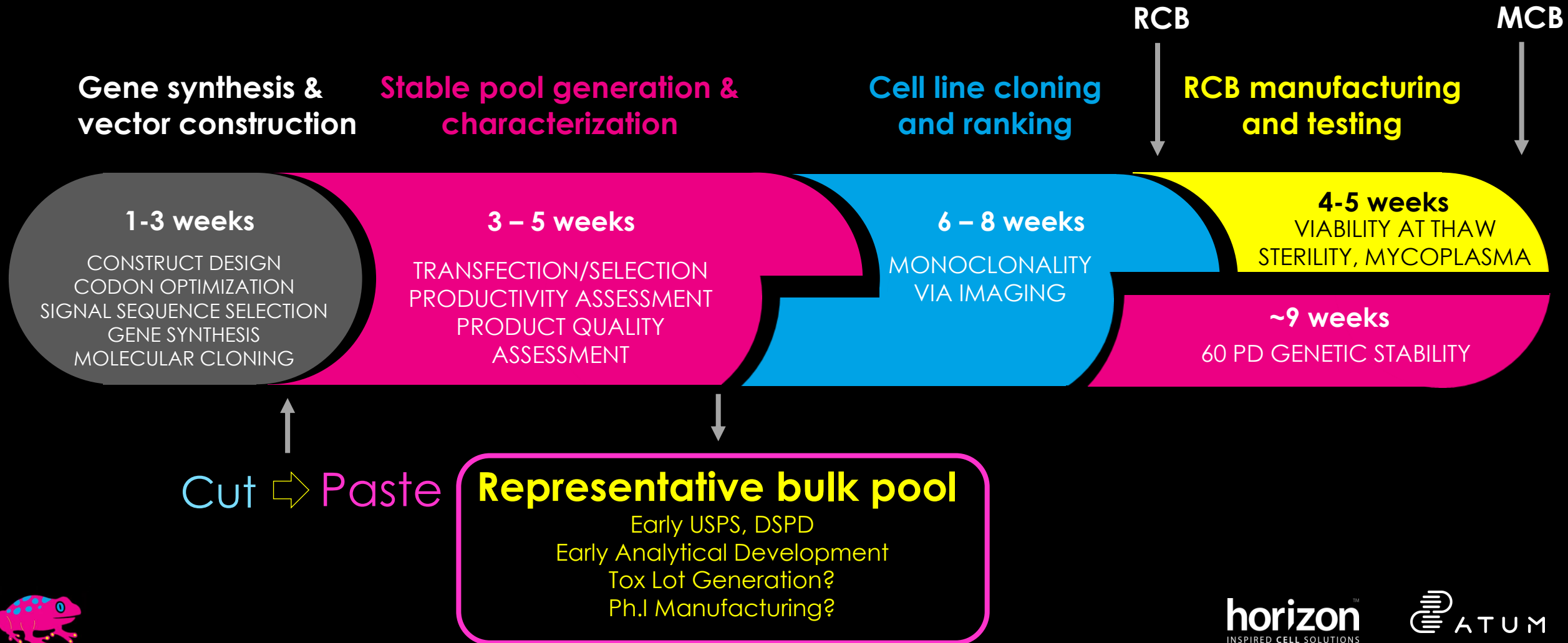


# Leap-In Transposase CLD platform

- Expression construct integrity maintained
- Rapid, robust and representative bulk pool generation
- Robust, high titer and extremely stable clones



# transfection to RCB in ~10-12 weeks



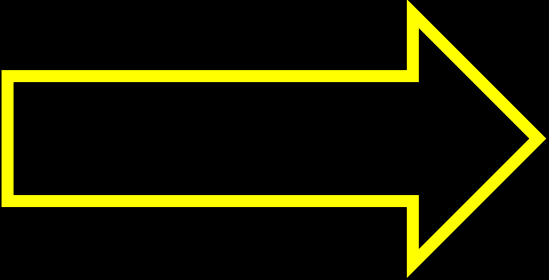
# robust market adoption

- Launched ~4 years ago
- Offered as a service by ATUM: >150 projects delivered
- ~40 active licensees: 5 of top 7 pharma
- 20 regulatory filings in ~3 years: Including Ph.II/III

IT WORKS



fundamental mechanism

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... what you paste matters ...



# moving beyond the routine

- Reduction of target gene expression

# the miLPN platform

## Use Leap In Transposase platform to reduce gene expression

### miCHO-GS

- K1 derived
- GS deficient
- GMP Cell Bank

### miFuc

- Reduced fucoylation
- Increased ADCC
- Vector based
- Host cell agnostic

### miLPN

- Custom projects





# the miLPN platform

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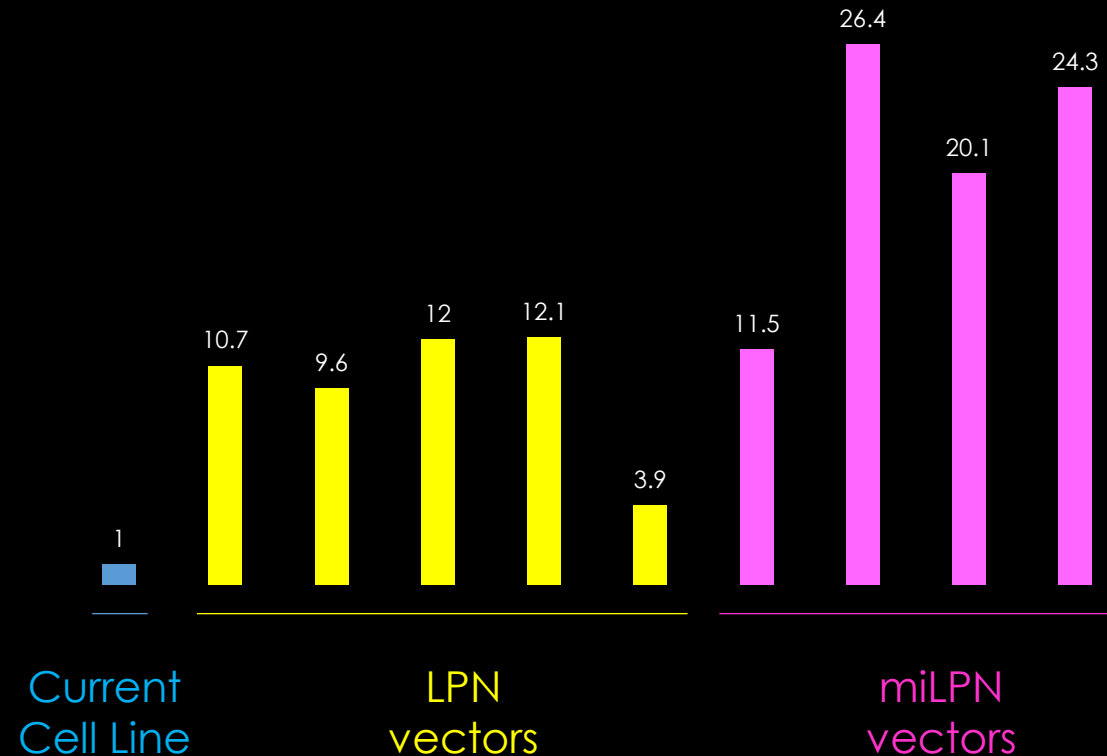
# miLPN platform: custom project

## Overview

Approved cytokine therapeutic  
Low expressor

Cytokine may inhibit expression/cell  
growth via interaction with  
endogenous CHO receptor

Use miLPN technology to express  
cytokine and reduce endogenous  
receptor expression on host cell



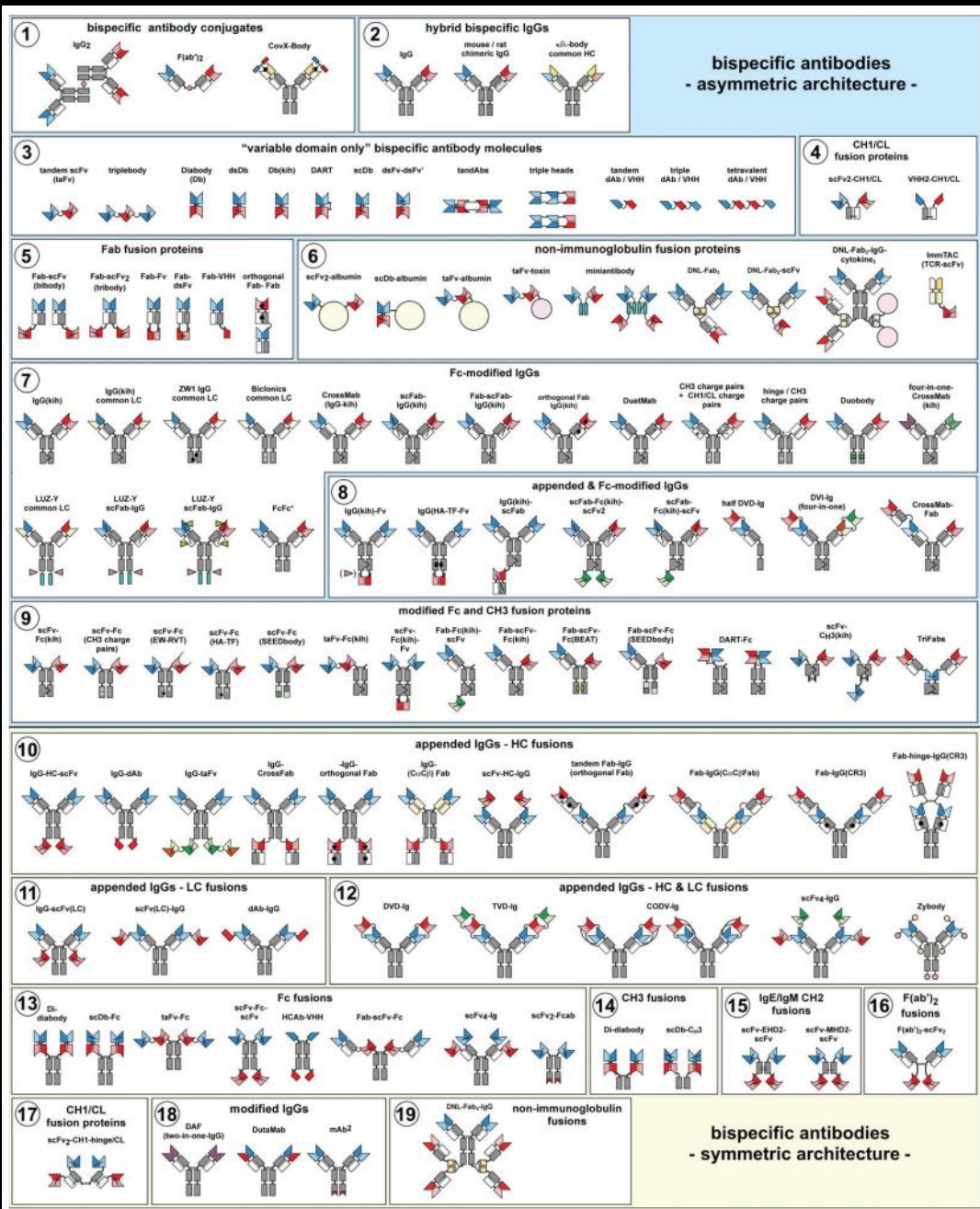
# moving beyond the routine

- Reduction of target gene expression
- Chain ratio balancing for titer and product quality

# 3 chains and more

# The "zoo" of bispecifics

Chain ratio balancing is key



# considerations for chain ratio balancing

## Sequence

- Codon choice
- mRNA 2° structure
- Poly-A signal
- 5'/3' UTR choice
- mRNA stability
- Ribosomal entry/processivity
- Splice site donor/acceptor
- Signal sequences
- Etc.

## Vector

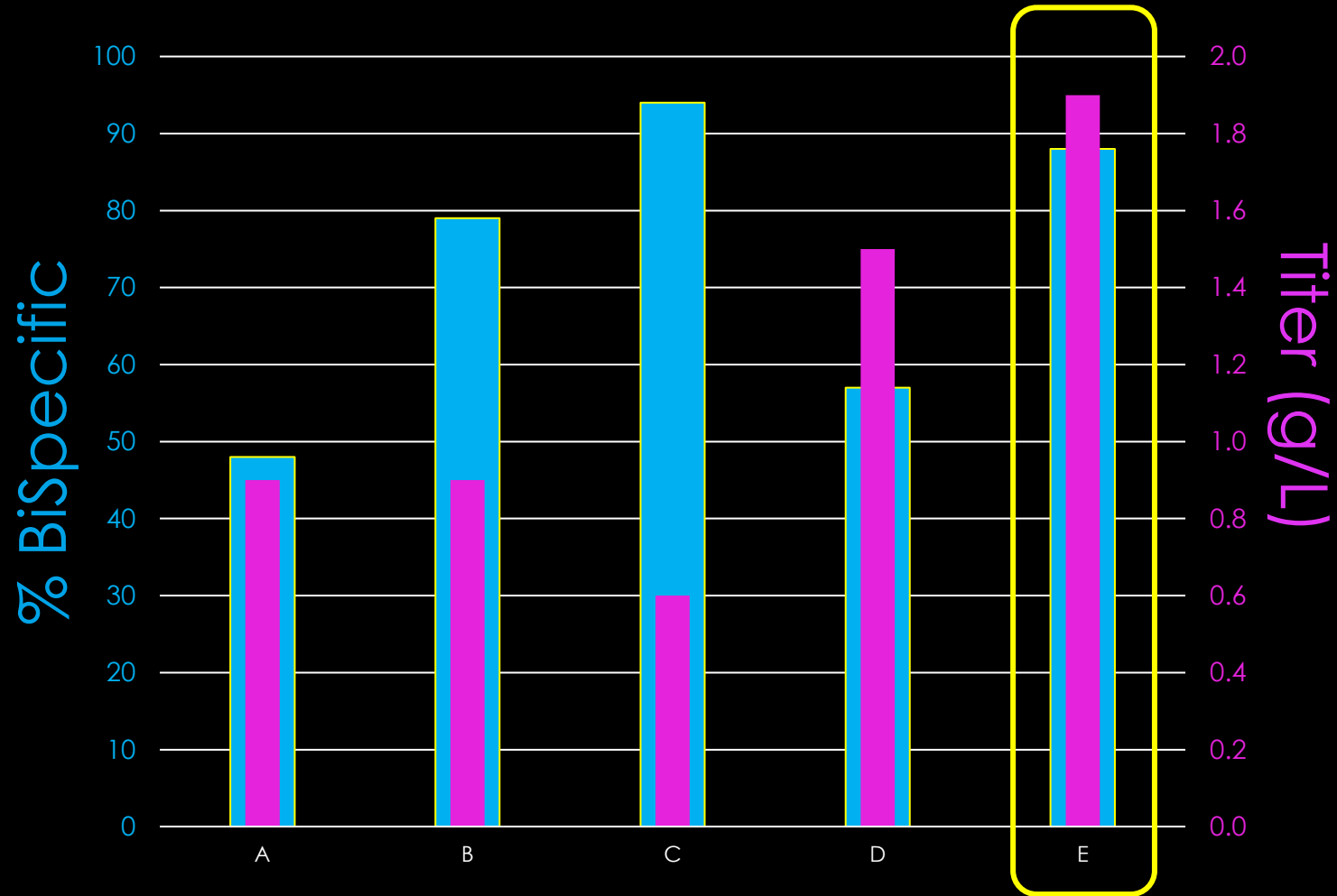
- Promoter choice
- Order of expression cassettes
- Number of expression cassettes
- Spacing of expression cassettes
- Directionality of expression cassettes
- Size of vectors
- Single vector or multiple vectors
- Choice of insulators
- Etc.



# case study: 3-Chain bispecific mAb

- Known to be difficult
  - Low titer
  - Poor assembly
- 14 vector configurations
  - Varying expression ratios
  - Varying expression levels
- Leap In Transposase based pool selection
- Analytical assessment
  - Total titer
  - Chain expression: Relative and Amount
  - % Bispecific

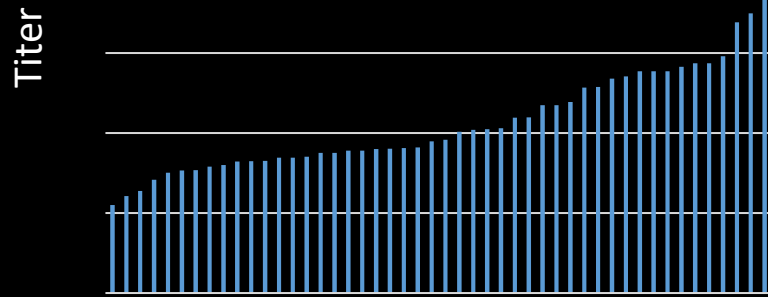
# case study: 3-Chain Bispecific mAb - bulk pools



# case study: 3-Chain biSpecific mAb - clones

## Pool E

Clone performance @ 24 wp format

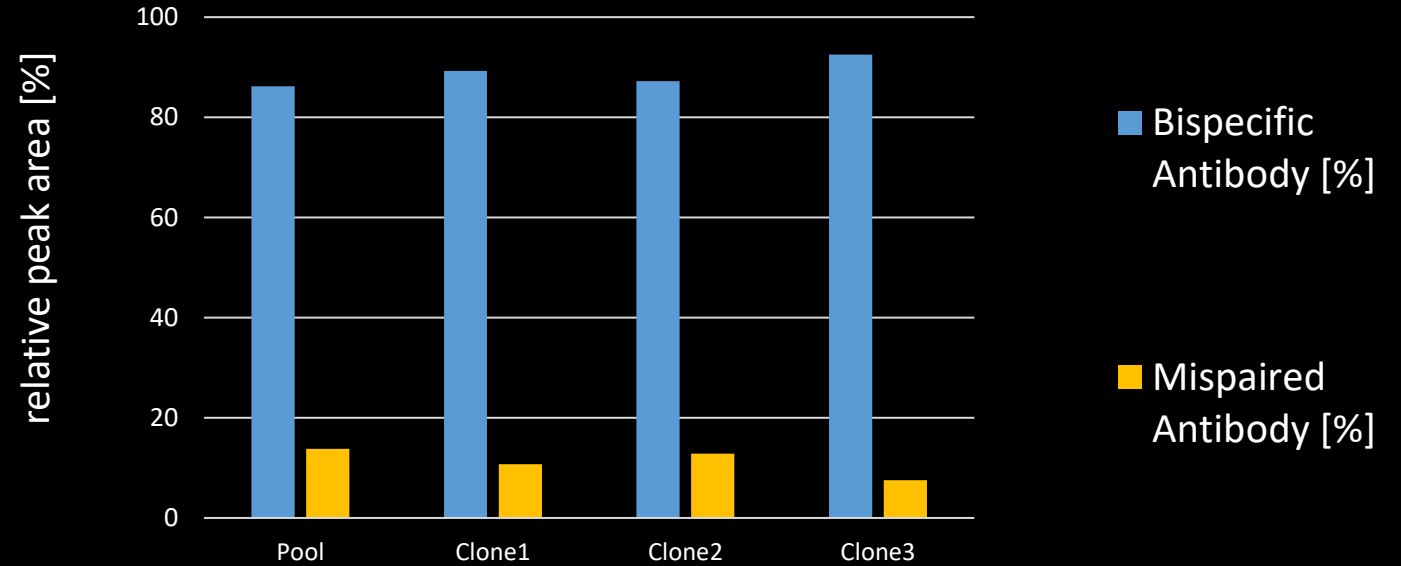


Pool and clone productivity

Pool*	derived clones*
1.9 [g/L]	up to 5.5 [g/L]

\*Day 12 standard fed-batch

% bispecific antibody



Good pools predict good clones





# moving beyond the routine

- Reduction of target gene expression
- Chain ratio balancing for titer and product quality
- Bulk cell pools for clinical trial manufacturing?

# cell pools for speeding timeline to IND

## Advantages

Reduced timelines to IND

Reduced cost to IND

## Risks

Low titer

Expression and product quality stability

Pool product quality  $\neq$  Clone product quality

## Pool Requirements

Clone like expression titer

Expression and product quality stability

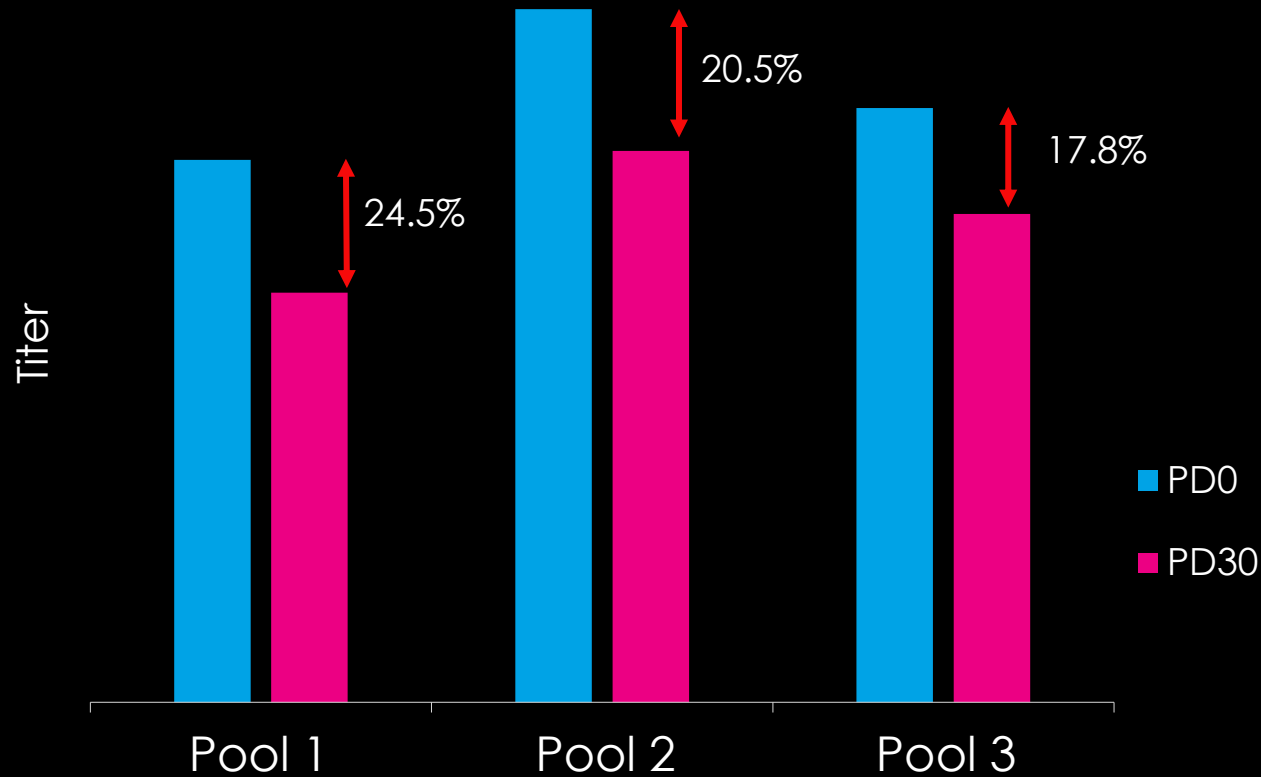
Comparable product quality to derivative clones

# robust high titer stable bulk CHO pools

<b>Protein</b>	<b>Volumetric productivity</b>
<b>IgG1</b>	<b>7.7 g/L</b>
<b>IgG1</b>	<b>7.9 g/L</b>
<b>IgG1</b>	<b>5.5 g/L</b>
<b>IgG1</b>	<b>5.3 g/L</b>
<b>IgG4</b>	<b>5.0 g/L</b>
<b>IgG4</b>	<b>5.0 g/L</b>
<b>Fc Fusion</b>	<b>3.5 g/L</b>
<b>3 ORF Bispecific</b>	<b>~8 g/L</b>
<b>3 ORF Bispecific</b>	<b>~7 g/L</b>
<b>3 ORF Bispecific</b>	<b>~3 g/L</b>

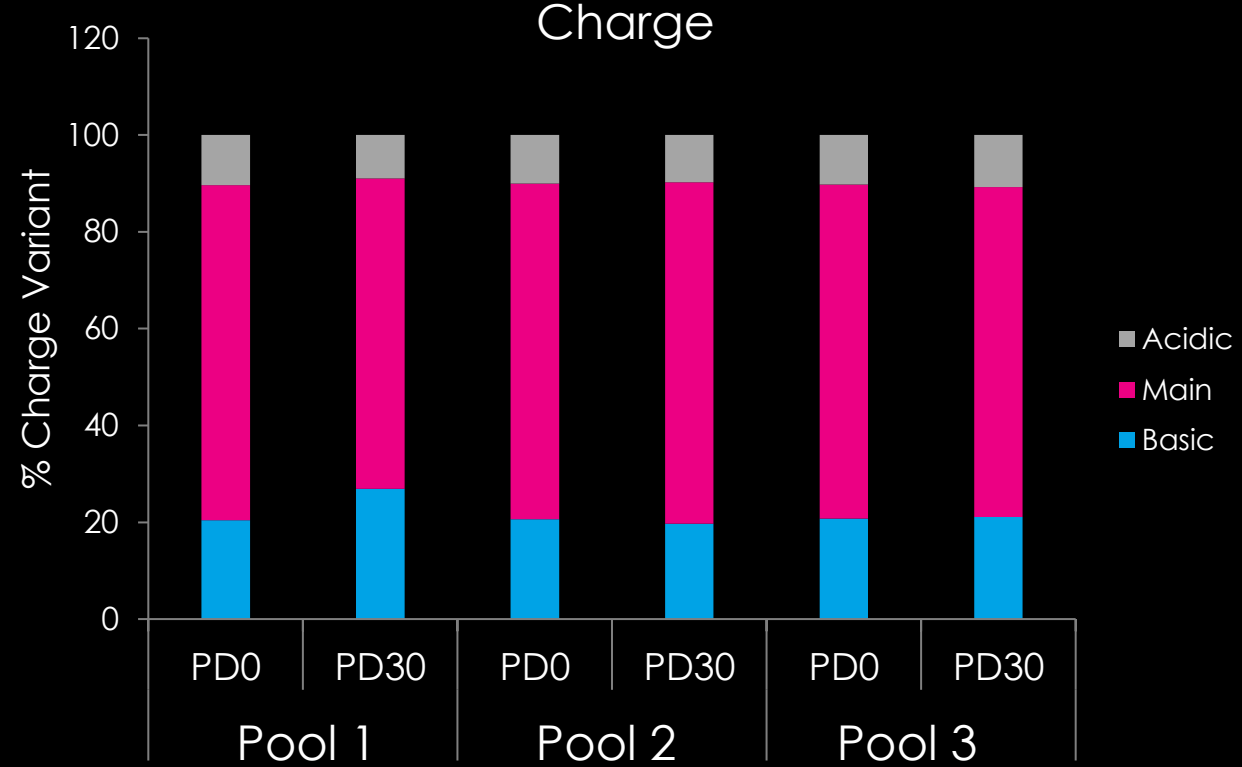
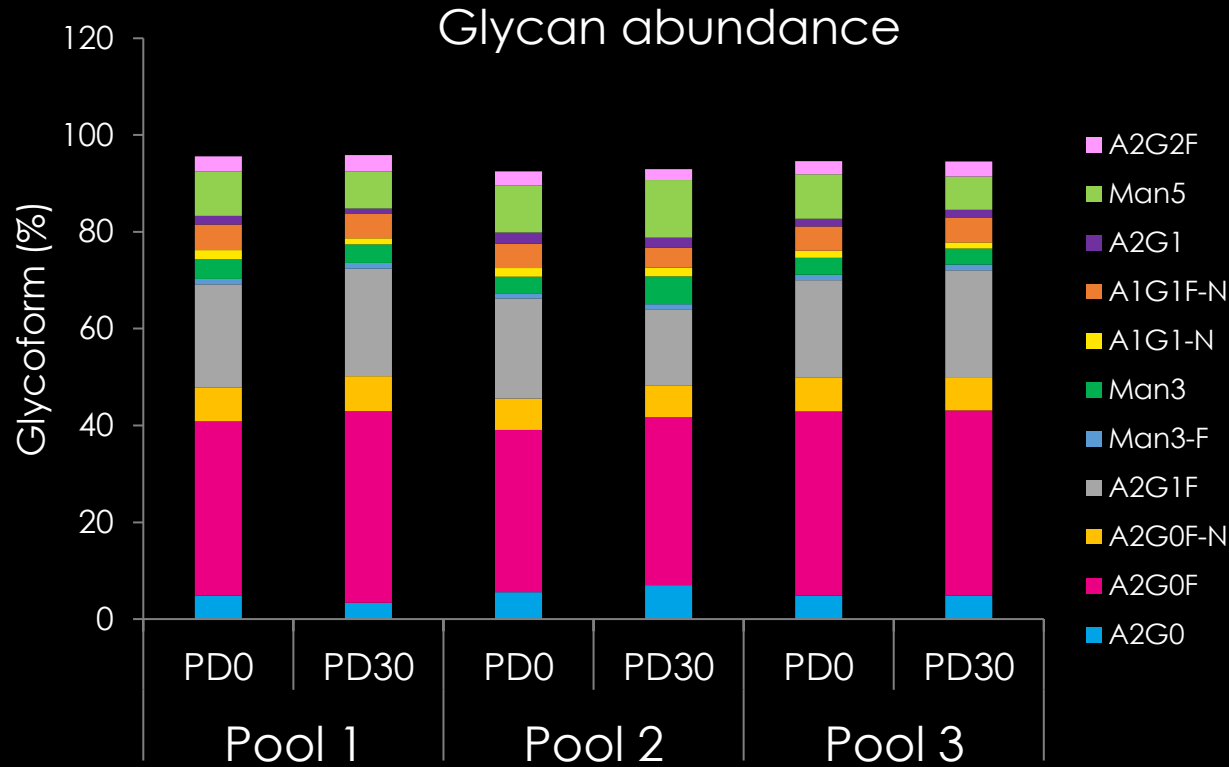


# bulk pools: expression stability



- ~80% productivity maintained
- Acceptable criteria for expression stability for Ph.I manufacture

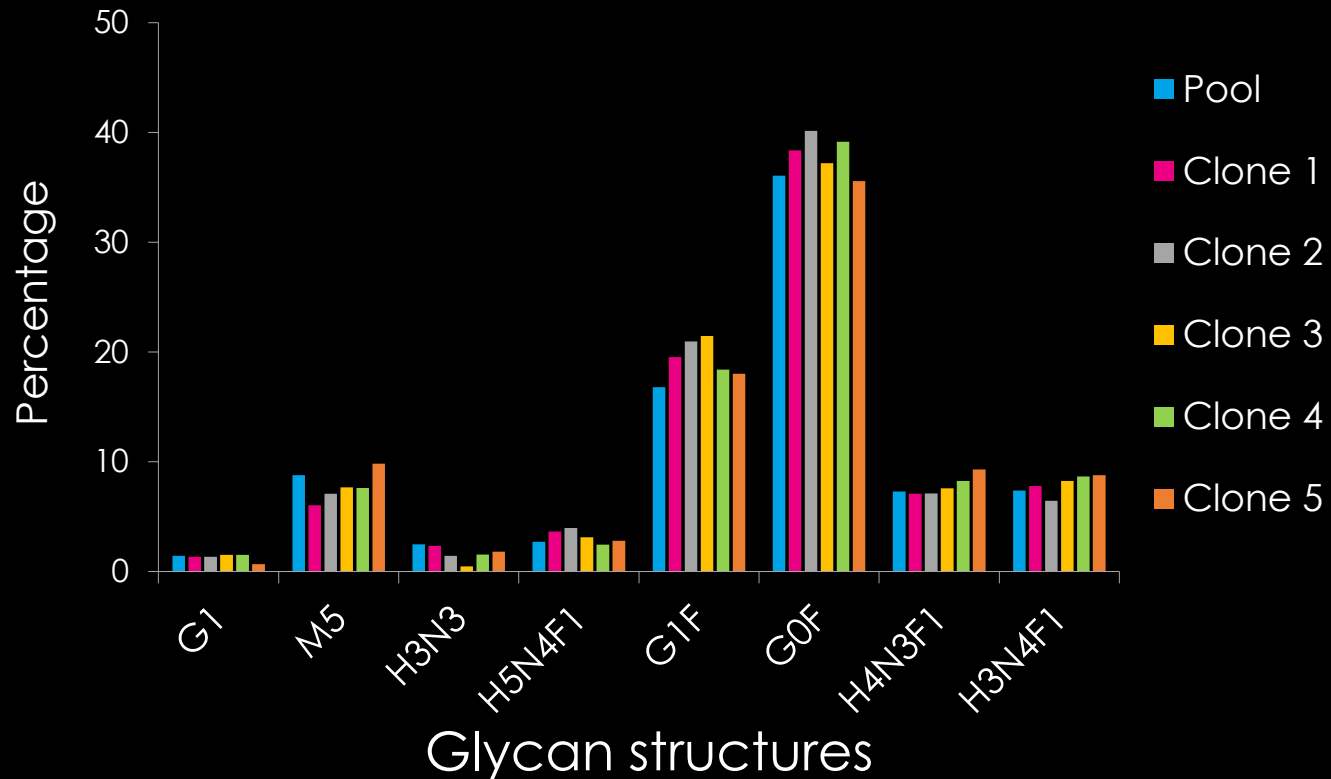
# Bulk pools: product quality stability



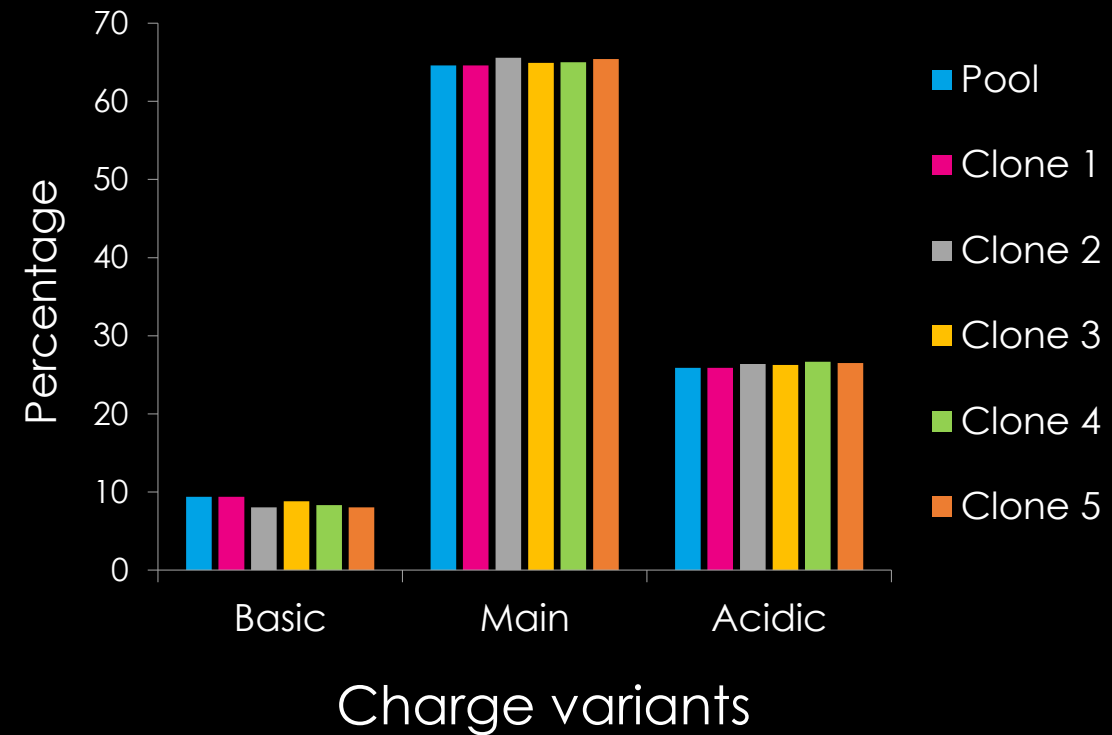
Consistent product quality of stable pools

# bulk pools to clones: product quality

## Glycans: Pool vs Clones



## Charge variants: Pool vs Clones



# bulk cell Pools for speeding timeline to IND

## Advantages

Reduced timelines to IND

Reduced cost to IND

## Risks

Low titer

Expression and product quality stability

Pool product quality  $\neq$  Clone product quality

## Pool Requirements

Clone like expression titer

Expression and product quality stability

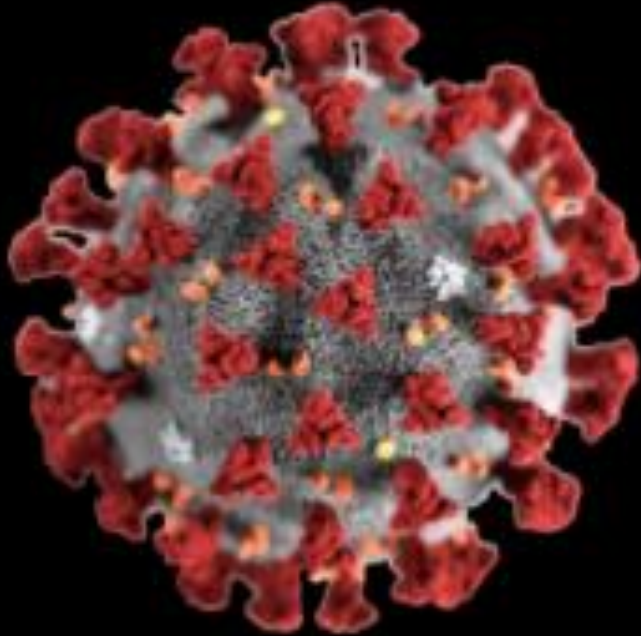
Comparable product quality to derivative clones

# REGULATORY RISK





# antibodies For COVID 19 treatment

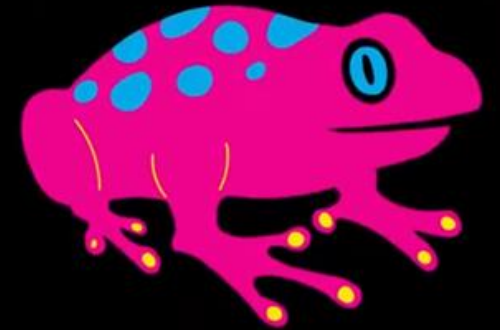


- Eleven candidate therapeutic mAb's
- Desire to initiate human trials ASAP
- Rapid progress: sequence to Ph.I
- Use cell pools for GMP manufacturing

# rapid cell line development: bulk pools



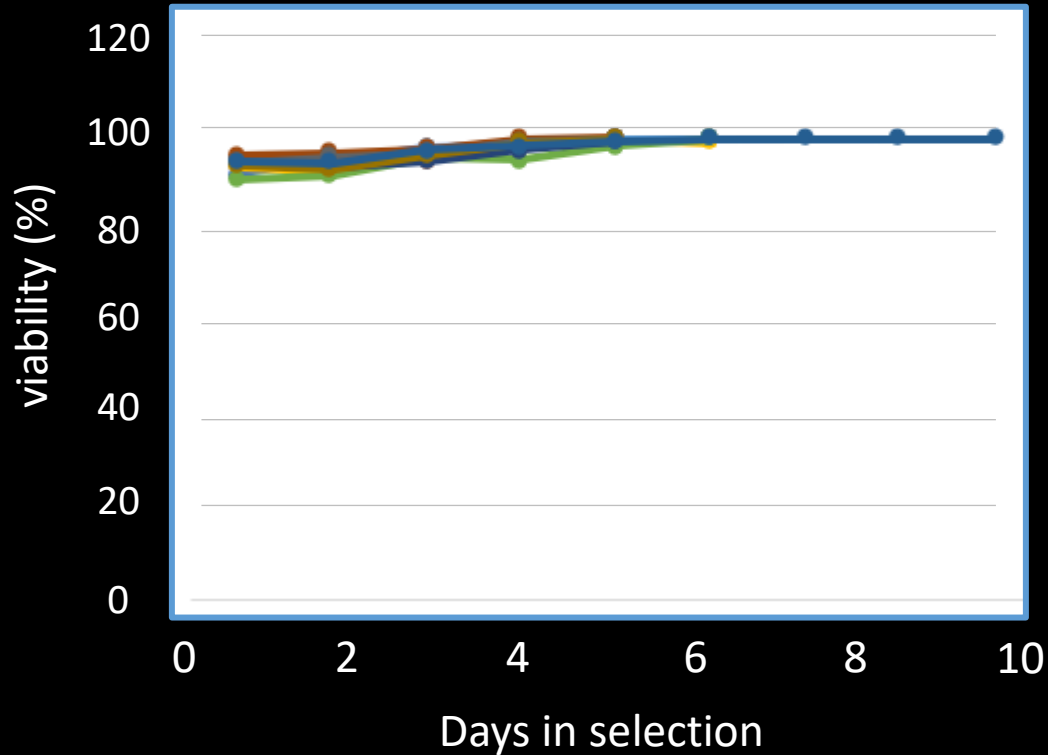
- Two vector sets for each of 11 mAb's
- Create Leap-In Transposase<sup>®</sup> derived pools
- Test expression in platform fed-batch format
- Freeze RCB's for transfer to CDMO



# COVID 19: ATUM accelerated timeline: 1

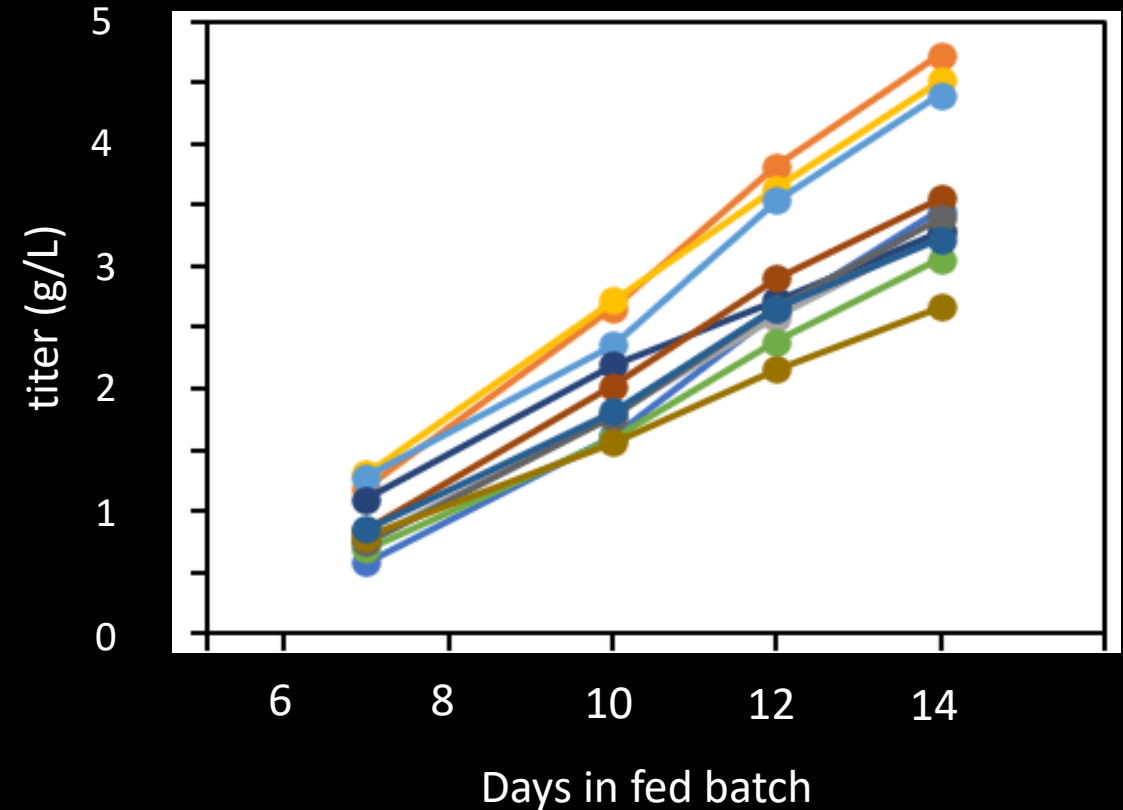


Vector-2



Selection in ~3 days

Vector-2



Titer: 2.5 – 4.8 g/L



# COVID 19: ATUM Accelerated Timeline: 1



Gene synthesis

Plasmid prep

Pool Selection

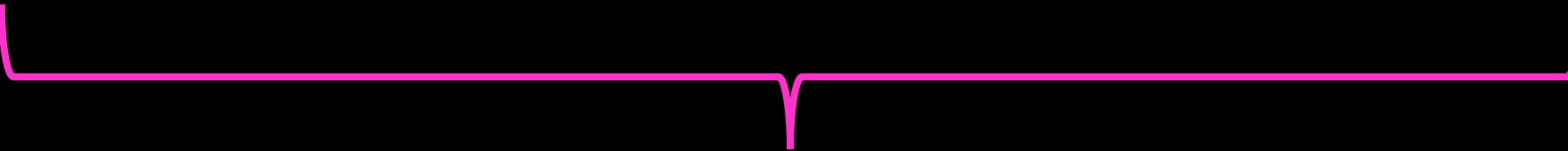
Pool Banking

Bank Testing



Fed Batch

Ship to CDMO



38 days

*IND filed*

CDMO: Intensified fed batch process

>12 g/L



# COVID 19: ATUM accelerated timeline: 2



Rapid cGMP Manufacturing of COVID-19 monoclonal antibody using stable CHO cell pools

Rita Agostinetto<sup>1</sup>, Jessica Dawson<sup>2</sup>, Angela Lim<sup>2</sup>, Mirva Hejjaoui-simoneau<sup>3</sup>, Cyril Boucher<sup>3</sup>, Bernhard Valldorf<sup>4</sup>, Adin Ross-gillespie<sup>3</sup>, Joseph Jardine<sup>5</sup>, Devin Sok<sup>5</sup>, Dennis Burton<sup>5</sup>, Thomas Hassell<sup>6</sup>, Hervé Broly<sup>7</sup>, Wolf Palinsky<sup>3</sup>, Philippe Dupraz<sup>3</sup>, Mark Feinberg<sup>6</sup>, and Antu Dey<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Merck Serono SpA

<sup>2</sup>EMD Serono Biotech Center Inc

<sup>3</sup>Ares Trading SA

<sup>4</sup>Merck KGaA

<sup>5</sup>The Scripps Research Institute

<sup>6</sup>International Aids Vaccine Initiative

<sup>7</sup>Merck Serono SA-Corsier-sur-Vevey

<sup>8</sup>Greenlight Biosciences Inc

Pools 6.0 g/L



200L Preclinical Safety



2000L Phase I

Preprint on Authorea.com

“.. Enabled manufacturing of early clinical trial material within 4.5 months ...”



# COVID 19: ATUM accelerated timeline: 3



**Towards Maximum Acceleration of Monoclonal Antibody Development:**

**Leveraging Transposase-Mediated Cell Line Generation to Enable GMP Manufacturing within 3 Months using a Stable Pool**

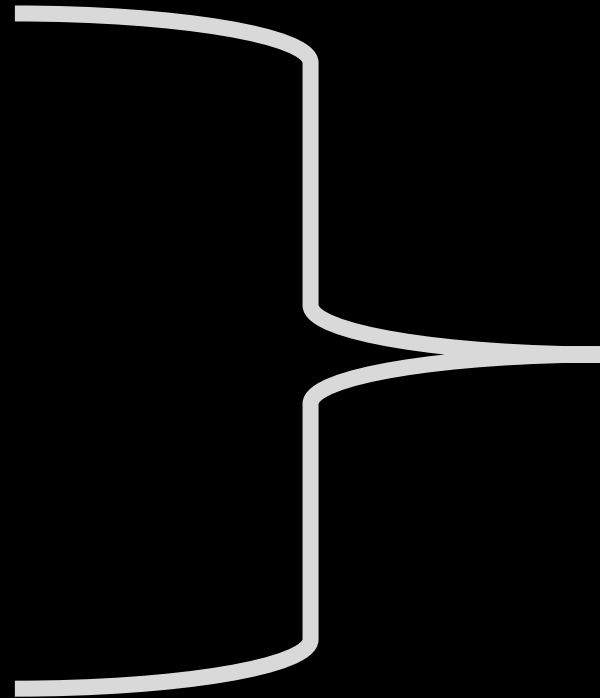
Valerie Schmieder<sup>1</sup>, Juergen Fieder<sup>1</sup>, Raphael Drerup<sup>2</sup>, Erik Arango Gutierrez<sup>2</sup>, Carina Guelch<sup>3</sup>, Jessica Stolzenberger<sup>4</sup>, Mihaela Stumbaum<sup>5</sup>, Volker Steffen Mueller<sup>6</sup>, Fabian Higel<sup>6</sup>, Martin Bergbauer<sup>7</sup>, Kim Bornhoefft<sup>8</sup>, Manuel Wittner<sup>9</sup>, Petra Gronemeyer<sup>10</sup>, Christian Braig<sup>11</sup>, Michaela Huber<sup>12</sup>, Anita Reisenauer-Schaupp<sup>13</sup>, Markus Michael Mueller<sup>14</sup>, Mark Schuette<sup>15</sup>, Sebastian Puengel<sup>1</sup>, Benjamin Lindner<sup>1</sup>, Moritz Schmidt<sup>1</sup>, Patrick Schulz<sup>1</sup> and Simon Fischer<sup>1,\*</sup>

1: Cell Line Development, Bioprocess Development Biologicals, Boehringer Ingelheim Pharma GmbH & Co. KG, Biberach an der Riss, Germany

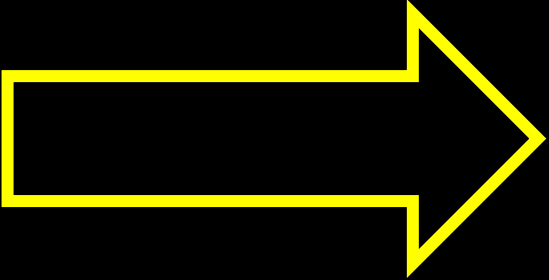
Journal of Biotechnology, 2022



# REGULATORY RISK



fundamental mechanism

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# Leap In Transposase platform

- From shiny and new to tried and true
  - Robust market adoption
  - 20 regulatory filings in ~3 yrs, ~40 licenses, > 60 projects
- miLPN technology to reduce gene expression
  - miCHO-GS, miGc, miLPN receptor knock down
- Gain expression ratio balancing
  - Increased titer and product quality
- Bulk selected pools for clinical material
  - COVID-19 rapid response

IT INNOVATIONS



# ATUM

- Gene synthesis, vectors
  - Large, complex, routine
  - Host optimized
- Protein production
  - 96-well to 100's of grams
  - mAbs to others
  - Mammalian, e. coli, other
- Protein analytics
  - MS, HPLC, CE, other
  - Developability
- Cell based assays
  - FACS, signaling, other
  - Primary immune cells
- **Protein Engineering**





# Thank You

Oren Beske

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Partners:

Horizon Discovery  
Rentschler Biopharma  
Our Customers

Technology presented is protected by issued US patents 10435696, 10344285, 10287590, 10253321, 10233454, 10041077, 9771402, 9580697, 9574209, 9534234, 9493521, 9428767, 9290552, 9206433, 9102944, 8975042, 8825411, 8635029, 8412461, 8401798, 8323930, 8158391, 8126653, 8005620, 7805252, 7561973, 7561972 and pending applications

